HT82M39A

3-Key 3D PS/2 Mouse Controller

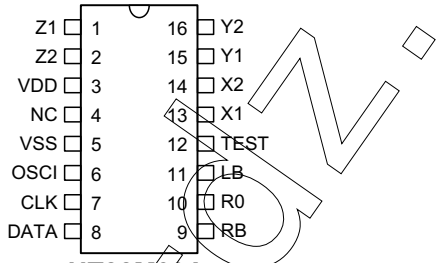
Feature

- Microsoft Intelli 3D PS/2 and IBM PS/2 mouse compatible
- Supports rolling buttons in PS/2 mouse mode
- X/Y axis photo input with built-in Holtek's special dynamic photo-input resistor
- Supports three buttons and three axis (X, Y, Z) inputs
- Z axis can support two kinds of scroller input (optomechanical and mechanical)
- 2MHz RC oscillator for system frequency with an external pull-high resistor
- 16-pin DIP package

General Description

The HT82M39A is a Plug and Play PS/2 3D mouse controller. It is compatible with Microsoft Intelli 3D PS/2 mouse. The Z axis can support two kinds of scroller input, namely; optomechanical and mechanical.

Pin Assignment



HT82M39A
– 16 DIP-A

Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	I/O	Description
1, 2	Z1, Z2	I	"Z" axis input supports two kinds of scroller input; optomechanical and mechanical.
3	VDD	—	Positive power supply
4	NC	—	No connection
5	VSS	—	Negative power supply, ground
6	OSCI	I	2MHz RC oscillator for system frequency with external pull-high resistor and built-in C
7	CLK	I/O	"CLK I/O": PS/2 mouse CLK line. NMOS open drain output with 5kΩ pull-high resistor.
8	DATA	I/O	"DATA I/O": PS/2 mouse DATA line. NMOS open drain output with 5kΩ pull-high resistor.
9~11	RB, RO, LB	I	Right Button: Normal pull-low (50kΩ), Pressing the button connects to high. Rolling Button: Normal pull-low (50kΩ), Pressing the button connects to high. Left Button: Normal pull-low (50kΩ), Pressing the button connects to high.
12	TEST	I	For IC manufacture testing, user should leave it floating.
13~16	X1, X2, Y1, Y2	I	X/Y axis photo input with built-in Holtek's special dynamic photo input resistor

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage .....–0.3V to 6.5V
Input Voltage.....V_{SS}–0.3V to V_{DD}+0.3V
Storage Temperature.....–50°C to 125°C
Operating Temperature.....–25°C to 70°C

Note: These are stress ratings only. Stresses exceeding the range specified under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause substantial damage to the device. Functional operation of this device at other conditions beyond those listed in the specification is not implied and prolonged exposure to extreme conditions may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics

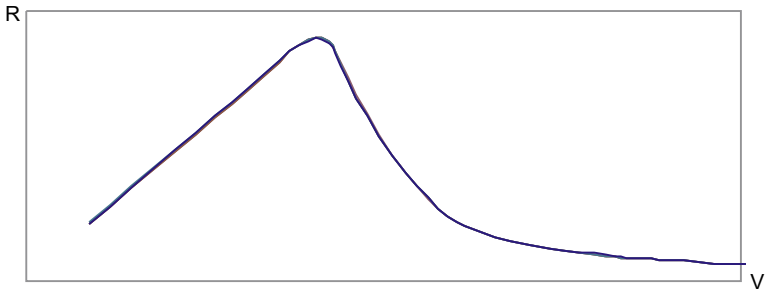
Ta=25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
		V_{DD}	Conditions				
V_{DD}	Operating Voltage	—	—	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
I_{OP}	Operating Current	5V	R_{OSC}=120kΩ	—	—	15	mA
f_{OSC}	RC Oscillator	5V	R_{OSC}=120kΩ	1.6	2	2.2	V
V_{IL1}	Input Low Voltage (Z1, Z2)	5V	—	0	—	1.5	V
V_{IH1}	Input High Voltage (Z1, Z2)	5V	—	2.2	—	5	V
V_{IL2}	Input Low Voltage (CLK, DATA)	5V	—	0	—	0.8	V
V_{IH2}	Input High Voltage (CLK, DATA)	5V	—	2.0	—	5.0	V
R_{PH2}	Pull-high Resistor (CLK, DATA)	5V	V_{IL}=0V	2	5	10	kΩ
Isink	Sink Current (CLK, DATA)	5V	V_{OH}=0.4V	4	—	—	mA
V_{IL3}	Input Low Voltage (RB, Ro, LB)	5V	—	0	—	1.0	V
V_{IH3}	Input High Voltage (RB, Ro, LB)	5V	—	1.8	—	5	V
R_{PL3}	Pull-low Resistor (RB, Ro, LB)	5V	V_{IL}=0V	3.0	60	125	kΩ
V_{IL4}	Input Low Voltage (X1,X2,Y1,Y2)	5V	—	0	—	1.5	V
V_{IH4}	Input high Voltage (X1, X2, Y1, Y2)	5V	—	2.2	—	5	V
R_{PL5}	Dynamic Photo-resistor (X1, X2, Y1, Y2, Z1, Z2)	5V	—	See Dynamic resistor characteristics			

Dynamic resistor characteristics

- R-V curve

Photo_R: R-V



Functional Description

PS/2 mouse

- PS/2 status byte
  Byte 1
  bit
  7: Reserved
  6: 0=Stream Mode, 1=Remote Mode
  5: 0=Disabled, 1=Enabled
  4: 0=Scaling 1:1, 1=Scaling 2:1
  3: 1=Wrap Mode, 0=Stream or Remote
  (different from IBM specs.)
  2: 1=Left Button Pressed
  1: 1=Middle Button Pressed
  0: 1=Right Button Pressed
  Byte 2
  Bit 0~7 current resolution setting
  (Bit 0=LSB)
  Byte 3
  Bit 0~7 current sampling rate (Bit 0=LSB)

- Standard PS/2 data format
  Variable rps, 0, 8, 1, bidirectional, synchronous

Bit No.	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1st word	YV	XV	YS	XS	1	M	R	L
2nd word	X7	X6	X5	X4	X3	X2	X1	X0
3rd word	Y7	Y6	Y5	Y4	Y3	Y2	Y1	Y0

- Data format for 3D PS/2
  Variable rps, 0, 8, 1, bidirectional, synchronous

Bit No.	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1st word	YV	XV	YS	XS	1	Ro	R	L
2nd word	X7	X6	X5	X4	X3	X2	X1	X0
3rd word	Y7	Y6	Y5	Y4	Y3	Y2	Y1	Y0
4th word	Z7	Z6	Z5	Z4	Z3	Z2	Z1	Z0

The x/y data report is 9-bit 2′s complement

The z data report is 8-bit 2′s complement

X movement towards the right is positive, moving towards the left is negative

Y upward movement is positive, moving down is negative

Z rolling towards the user is positive, else negative

Button status: 1=pressed, 0=released

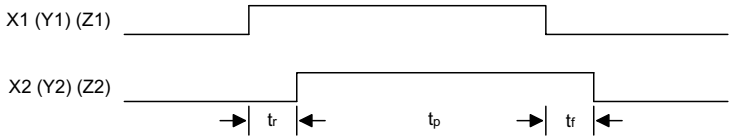
- Mouse mode changes between Standard and 3D PS/2 mode
  Sending the commands in the following sequence will set the mouse to 3D PS/2 mode.

Command	Response From Mouse
F3h	FAh
C8h	FAh
F3h	FAh
64h	FAh
F3h	FAh
50h	FAh
F2h	FAh, 03h

- Any time the PC sends a reset ″FFh″ command to the mouse, it will reset the mouse to Standard PS/2 mode.
- After power-on reset is initiated, the mouse is set to Standard PS/2 mode.

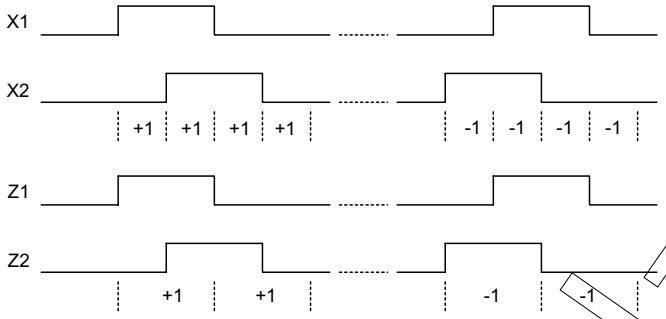
Timing Diagrams

X, Y axis photo-coupler crossed width



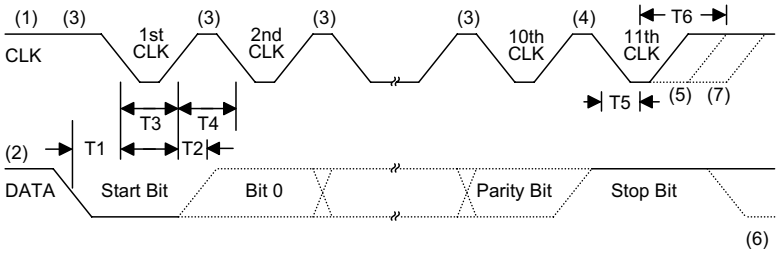
Note: For X, Y-axis t_r, t_p, t_f > 30μs
For Z-axis t_r, t_p, t_f > 1ms

X/Y/Z axis counting



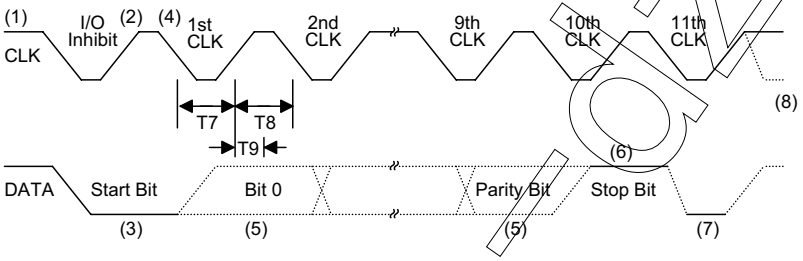
PS/2 mouse

- Data output



	Timing Parameter	Min./Max.
T1	DATA transition to the falling edge of CLK	5/25 μsec
T2	Rising edge of CLK to DATA transition	5/T4-5 μsec
T3	Inactive CLK Duration	30/50 μsec
T4	Active CLK Duration	30/50 μsec
T5	Minimum time to inhibit MOUSE after clock 11	>0 μsec
T6	Maximum time to inhibit MOUSE after clock 11 to ensure MOUSE does not start another transmission	<50 μsec

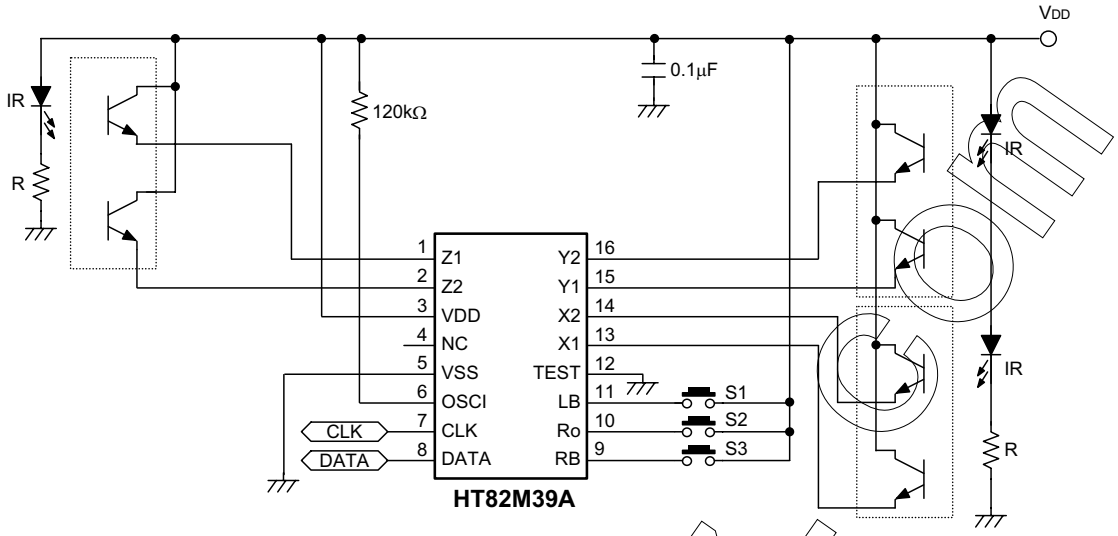
- Data input



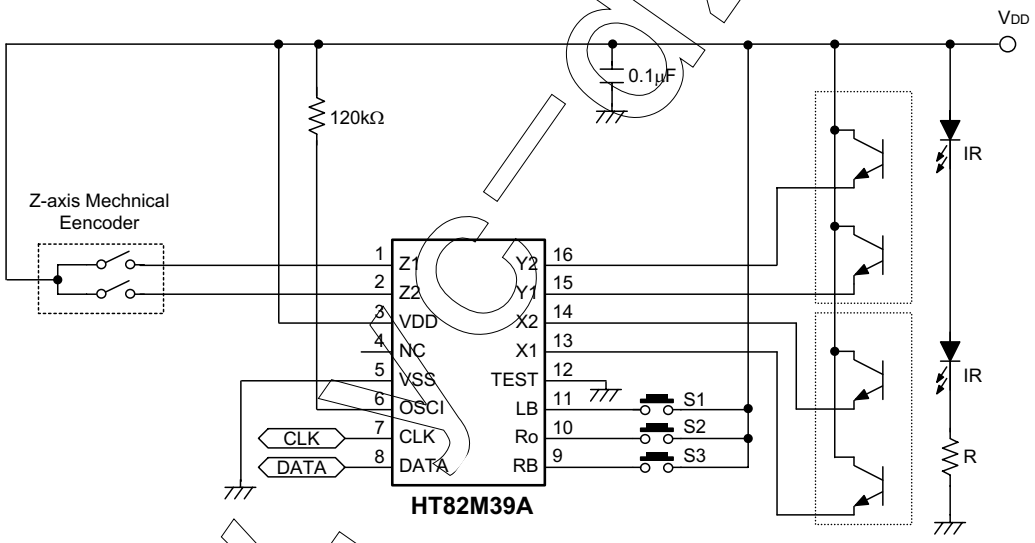
	Timing Parameter	Min./Max.
T7	CLK Duration, low	30/50 μsec
T8	CLK Duration, high	30/50 μsec
T9	Time from low to high CLK transition to time when MOUSE samples DATA line	5/25 μsec

Application Circuits

HT82M39A Z axis optomechanical (this application circuit is for reference only)



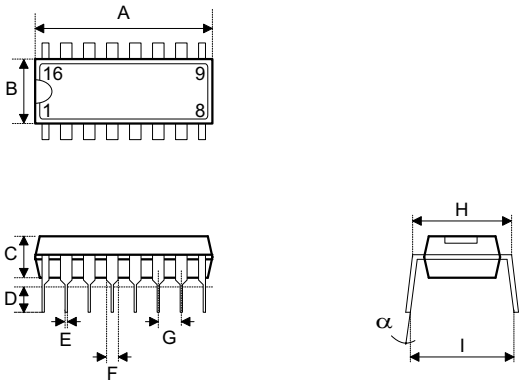
HT82M39A Z axis mechanical (this application circuit is for reference only)



Note: R depends on IR characteristics, R=1K for reference only

Package Information

16-pin DIP (300mil) outline dimensions



Symbol	Dimensions in mil		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	745	—	775
B	240	—	260
C	125	—	135
D	125	—	145
E	16	—	20
F	50	—	70
G	—	100	—
H	295	—	315
I	335	—	375
α	0°	—	15°

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